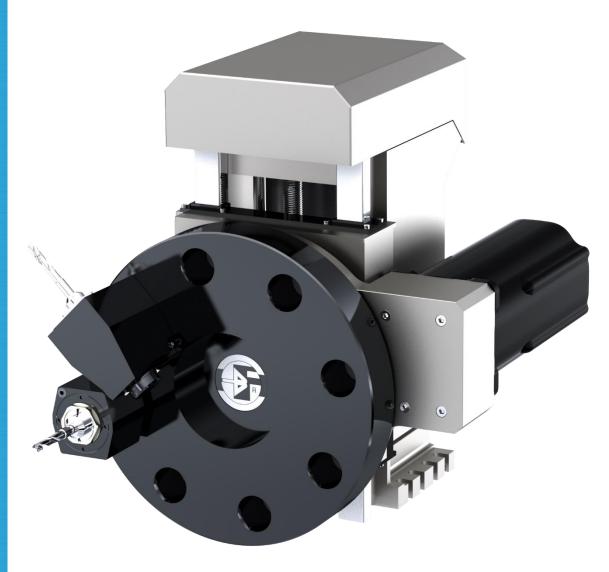


The Partner for Machine Tool Builders

# Y-Axis Unit Series guide

Catalogo unità Asse-Y

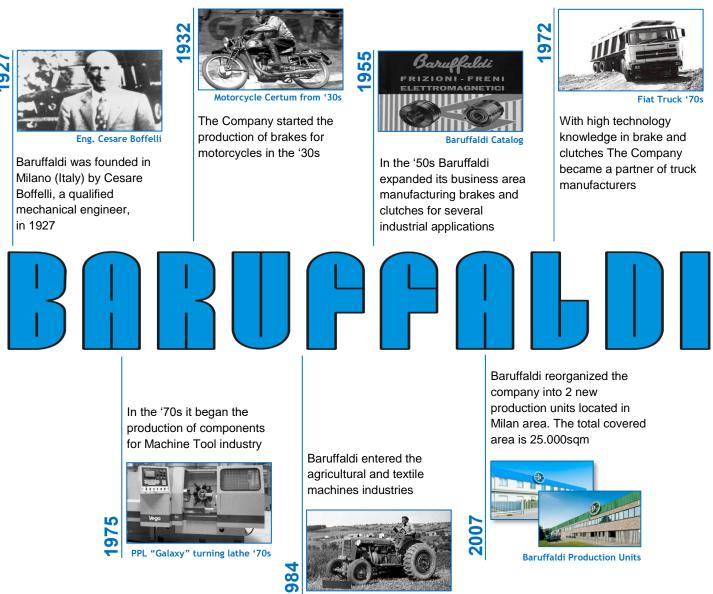


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# **BARUFFALDI – Since 1927**

#### 90 years of Italian mechanical excellence



Agricultural Tractor '80s

Today Baruffaldi, with over 90 years of experience, is one of the leaders in the Machine Tool Industry offering high quality products and services worldwide.

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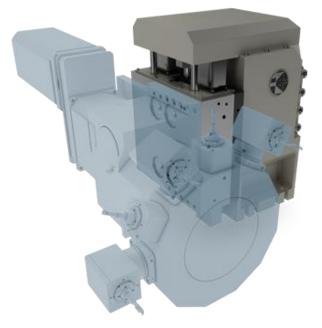




# Baruffaldi, The Partner for Machine Tool Builders

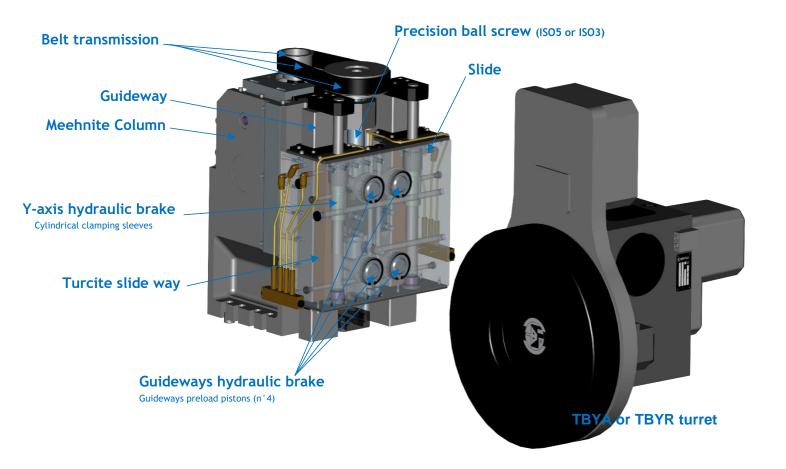
### **YAX Standard - Introduction**

**YAX Standard - Introduzione** 



The YAX has rugged meehanite cast iron column, wide sliding guideways and double hydraulic locking system that allow either hard milling or turning operations.

The YAX unit allows displacement of the turret, and of its tools, in Y-direction in order to produce manifolds where out-of-axis operations are required, such as face millings, holes and tapping, key-slots and so on



# **YAX-C Compact - Introduction**

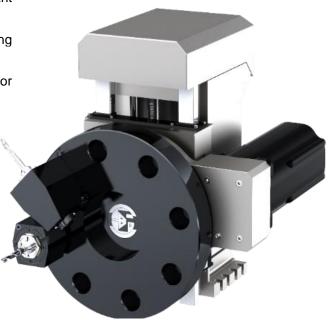
**YAX-C** Compact- Introduzione

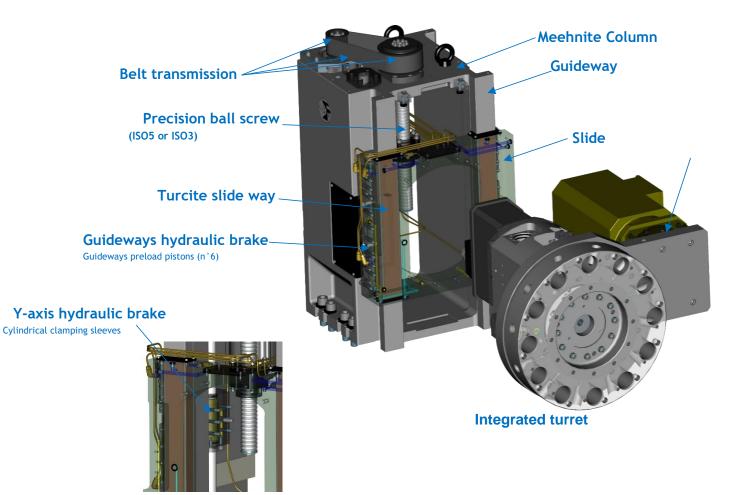
Baruffaldi has developed the new "Compact" Y-Axis units Type "C".

These new units with reduced dimensions can be assembled and integrated on any sizes of standard turning machines, flat or slant bed.

A new hydraulic guideways preload system allows hard machining operations, either with fixed tools and live tools.

The YAX-C units mount integrated Driven Tool Turrets with Axial or Radial Tooling system (VDI or BMT).





### YAX Standard - General technical data

YAX Standard - Dati tecnici generali

YAX size			16			25	
Turret size			120	160	200	200	250
Turret tooling size			20	30/40	40/50	40/50	50/60
Turret tooling size			/	45/55	55/65	65/75	75/85
Nominal stroke *			± 55			± 70	
Ball screw diameter x pitch			32 x 5			40 x 5	
Max speed in Y direction			10				
Max motor speed			4000				
Max feed force in Y direction			12	2000	1800	0 2	7000
Min suggested motor torque			6 10			13	
Hydraulic brake force in Y-direction **		N/bar	50		90		
Max Y-direction hydraulic brake oil pressure ***			100 (150)				
Positioning accuracy	Motor encoder		≤ 20 ≤ 15 ≤ 10				
	Ball screw encoder (optional)	μm					
	Linear encoder (optional)						
YAX unit weight (without turret)			~	250		~ 4	450

\* For different strokes please contact our Technical Department

\*\* For friction coefficient f = 0.1

\*\*\* 100 bar maximum standard pressure, 150 bar on request

# YAX-C Compact version - General technical data

YAX verione Compatta - Dati tecnici generali

YAX-C size			16	20	25	32
Turret size			160	200	250	320
Turret tooling size			30/40	40/50	50	60
Turret tooling size			45/55	55/65	65/75	75/85
Nominal stroke *			± 60	± 100	± 125	± 150
Ball screw diameter x pitch			32 x 5	40 x 5 63		63x10
Max speed in Y direction			10			
Max motor speed			4000			
Max feed force in Y direction			12000	21000	25000	29000
Min suggested motor	ested motor torque Nm 6 10 13			13	25	
Hydraulic brake force in Y-direction **			50	90		180
Max Y-direction hydraulic brake oil pressure ***			100 (150)			
Positioning accuracy	Motor encoder		≤ 20			
	Ball screw encoder (optional)	μm	≤ 15			
	Linear encoder (optional)	≤ 10			10	
YAX unit weight (without turret)			~ 220	~ 340	~ 400	~ 650

For different strokes please contact our Technical Department For friction coefficient f = 0.1\*

\*\*

\*\*\* 100 bar maximum standard pressure, 150 bar on request

### **Turrets for YAX Standard - General technical data**

Torrette per YAX Standard - Dati tecnici generali

These turrets have been designed for use on the Y axis of turning centers. The turrets have compact overall dimensions towards the chuck, the tailstock and the slide. This solution allows use of tool holder discs with standard dimensions. Main features of these turrets are similar to TBMA and TBMR turrets.

### **TBYA Turrets (Axial Drive Tool Turrets)**

**Torrette TBYA (Torretta con Motorizzazione Assiale)** 

Size		TBYA160	TBYA200	TBYA250	TBYA320		
VDI		30-40	40-50	50	60		
Max Speed	rpm	6000	5000	5000	3000		
Max Motor Torque	Nm	20	50	55	100		
Max Power	Kw	6	9	10	15		
Ratio		1:1	1:1	1:1	1:1		
		1:1,25	1:1,315	1:1,52	1:1,45		
Locking System	PN	•	•	•			
	HYD	•	•	•	•		
		Baruffaldi					
Live Tooling System			-				
			-				

This table shows the characteristic of the Driven Tool Unit, for the turret see the TB's data sheet.

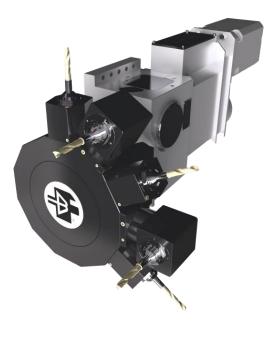


## **TBYR Turrets (Radial Drive Tool Turrets)**

**Torrette TBYR (Torretta con Motorizzazione Radiale)** 

Size		TBYR120	TBYR160	TBYR200	TBYR250	TBYR320
VDI		20	30	40-50	50	60
BMT		-	45	55-65	65-75	75-80
Max Speed	rpm	6000	6000	5000	5000	3000
Ratio		1:1	1:1	1:1	1:1	1:1
Max Motor Torque	Nm	16	20	50	55	100
Max Power	Kw	5	6	9	10	15
Locking System	PN	•	•	•	•	
	HYD	•	•	•	•	•

This table shows the characteristic of the Driven Tool Unit, for the turret see the TB's data sheet.



General Information / Informazioni Generali



## YAX and YAX-C General information

#### YAX e YAX-C Informazioni Generali

The YAX unit allows displacement of tools in lathe Y-direction, in order to produce manifolds where out-of-axis operations are required, such as face millings, holes and tappings, key-slots and so on.

It can be fit on flat bed lathes as well as on slant bed lathes, where required y-axis movement is perpendicular to machine slide.

Thanks to the flat guideways, it is possible to achieve high strokes with minimum dimensions, whereas traditional Y-axes with interpolating wedges have greater dimensions, that often limit stroke to lower values.

#### YAX and YAX-C Structure description and working principle

YAX e YAX-C Descrizione strutturale e di funzionamento

The unit consists of a rugged mechanite cast iron column with integrated flat guideways, induction hardened and ground to a roughness value lower than Ra= $0.6 \mu m$ .

A strong slide made of high strength steel integrates a sliding material, finely ground.

Guideways wedges are used either for transverse backlash, either for perpendicular backlash adjustment and recovery (with reference to the column guideways).

All guideways are equipped with holes and webs for forced oil lubrication; oil circuit as well as metering injectors are supplied.

A guideways hydraulic preload system (patent pending) pulls the slide against the column guideways to prevent slide (and then tool) displacement under high turning forces; it also reduces vibrations due to residual guideways backlash.

This device, in addition to well-known vibration dampening characteristics either of cast iron and of sliding guideways, allows extremely severe machining operations with fixed tools as well as with live tools, in fixed position and interpolating.

The unit also integrates a Y-axis direction hydraulic brake, backlash free, to be activated when operating in fixed y-direction position.

Y-Axis motor acts on a wide timing belt with involutes gear-like profile, which turns a strong preloaded ball screw unit that finally achieves precise Y-axis movement without backlash, even if only motor encoder is used for positioning (ball screw encoder or linear encoder are available as options).

#### YAX and YAX-C Guideways preload system characteristics

YAX e YAX-C Caratteristiche del sistema di precarico guide

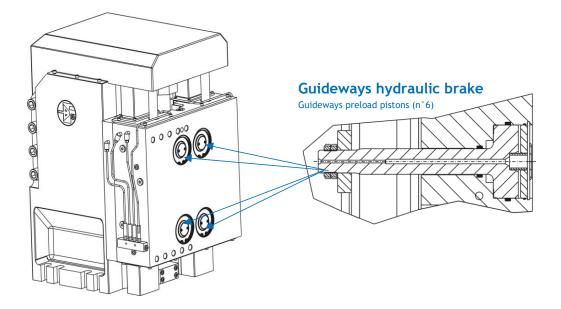
Y-Axis guideways preload system consists of hydraulic locking cylinders that pull the slide against the guideways when the unit is in fixed position. This system prevents turret from displacing due to high machining forces that arise during turning operations, especially when guideways have been working for a while and some backlash, even very small, may be present due to wear.

Preload cylinders can be activated with different oil pressures, according to machining forces that are applied to the unit. Once estimated such machining forces, the right oil pressure can be evaluated and set on hydraulic valves in power pack unit.

Optimal pressures range from 30 to 50 bars, higher values should not be necessary. Anyway, if you need to apply pressures greater than 50 bars, please contact our Technical Department.

The guideways preload system must be used together with Y-axis brake system, as their functions are different and complementary.

In following charts, forces and torques held by the guideways preload system are shown, with a safety factor 1.25. Forces and torques are considered as applied one at a time, this means that the charts just give an idea of acceptable values; in real cases, the combination of all forces/torques should be considered. Please contact our Technical Department for detailed analyses.



### YAX and YAX-C Brake Characteristics

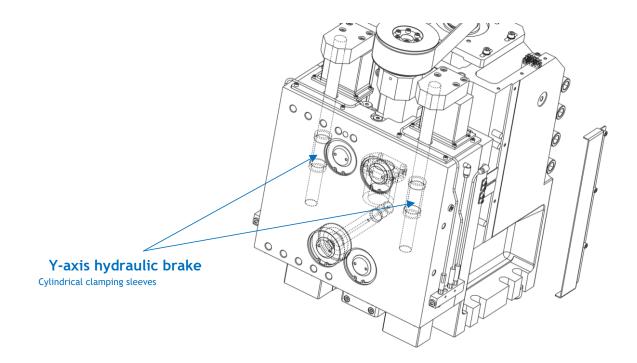
#### YAX e YAX-C Caratteristiche freno

When the unit is in fixed position, before starting machining operations either with fixed tools or with live tools, it is necessary to activate Y-Axis brake, in order to prevent the slide from displacing downwards/upwards due to machining forces. This is necessary even if Y-Axis motor has a brake, because elastic and mechanically reversible components in unit kinematic system might allow the slide to move under machining forces and vibrations.

Y-Axis brake can be activated with different oil pressures, according to machining forces that are applied to the unit.

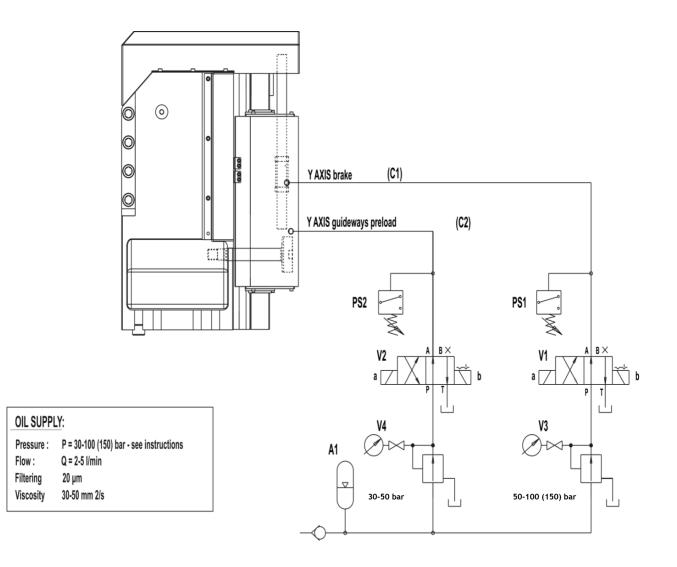
Once estimated such machining forces, the right oil pressure can be evaluated and set on hydraulic valves in power pack unit.

Optimal pressures range from 50 to 100 bars, higher values should not be necessary. In case of extremely high machining forces, you can set pressure up to 150 bars (higher pressures to be checked with our Technical Department).



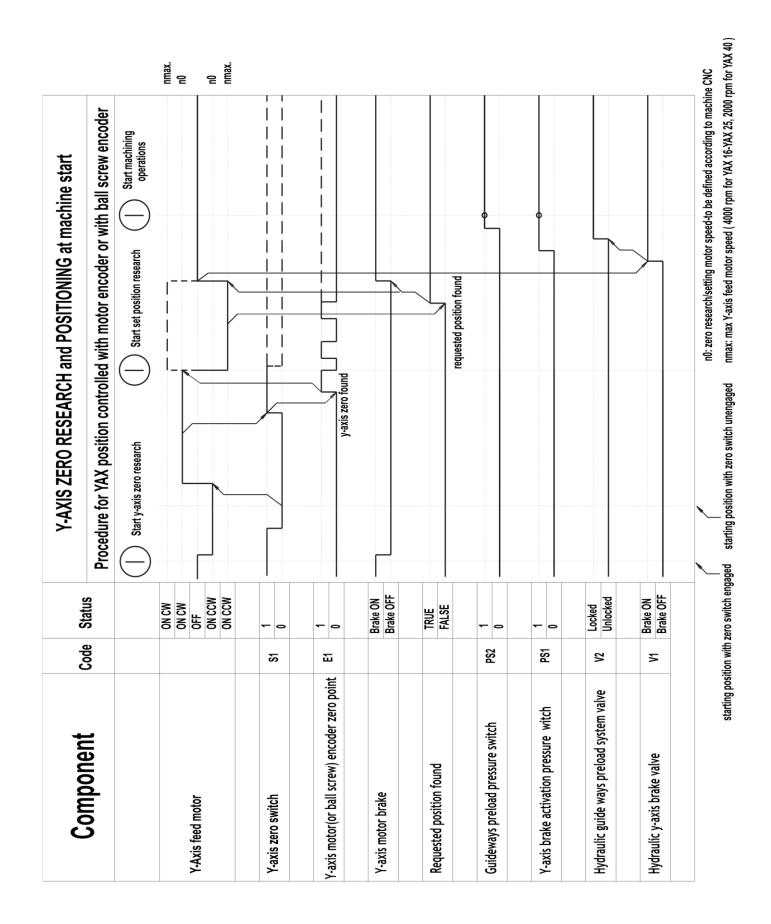
# YAX and YAX-C Hydraulic connections

YAX e YAX-C Connessioni idrauliche



### YAX and YAX-C Operating cycle





# Worldwide sales and service organization

# Organizzazione mondiale di vendite e servizi



Baruffaldi has developed a sales and service organisation all over the world.

Furthermore, thanks to a net of agents and distributors, it is ensured a direct contact in many nations.

La Baruffaldi è strutturata per offrire un servizio di vendita e assistenza in tutto il mondo. Inoltre grazie ad una rete di agenti e distributori garantisce un contatto diretto in molte nazioni.

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